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|  MIRA FRAMEWORK  |  |

| **Themes** | **Key questions** | **Dimensions** |
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| **Status and Impact** | **Vulnerabilities and Risks** | **Trends** | **Information Gaps** |
| **Drivers of the crisis and underlying factors** | **1.** What are the main drivers of the crisis and what are the underlying factors of increased vulnerability? | * What are the main drivers of the crisis (including environmental, socio-political, climatic and economic factors)?
 | * What are the underlying factors (often pre-existing conditions) of the crisis (including environmental, socio-cultural and economic context as well as demographic, governance) that may lead to increased vulnerabilities?
 | * How are the main drivers likely to evolve in the short, medium and/or long term?
* How are underlying factors expected to evolve in the short, medium and/or long term?
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| **Scope of the crisis and humanitarian profile** | **2.** What is the geographical extent of the affected area? | * Which areas are affected?
* What is the severity and nature of the crisis in each area (e.g. which areas are most affected?)
 | * What are the pre-existing conditions in those different areas that may lead to increase vulnerabilities?
 | * Are other areas expected to be affected in the short, medium and/or long term? Which ones and how?
* Is the geographical extent of the crisis likely to decrease?
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| **3.** How many people are affected? | * How many people are affected (ratio male/female)? Where are they?
* How many girls, women, boys and men affected? Where are they?
 | * Identify which groups are most at risk?
* How many are they and where are they?
* How differently are those groups affected?
 | * How are the number, type and location of people affected likely to change in the short, medium and/or long term?
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| **Status of populationsliving in affected areas** | **4.** What are the main characteristics (mortality, morbidity and dignity/quality of life) of affected populations? | * What is the status of - and impact of the crisis on - mortality, morbidity and dignity/quality of life of affected populations?
 | * Identify which areas or groups are in the worse condition or most at risk?
* How are girls, women, boys and men distinctly affected?
* How differently are those areas or groups affected?
 | * What is the predicted evolution in terms of mortality, morbidity and dignity/quality of life?
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| **5.** What is the condition of affected populations in terms of protection? | * What is the status of protection?
* What was the impact of the crisis on protection?
 | * What is the predicted evolution in terms of protection?
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| **6.** What is the condition of affected populations in terms of livelihoods? | * What is the status of local livelihoods and income opportunities?
* What was the impact of the crisis on local livelihoods and income opportunities?
 | * What is the predicted evolution in terms of livelihoods and income opportunities?
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|  | **7.** What is the condition of affected populations in terms of access to and utilization of basic services and goods? | * What is the status of access to and utilization of basic services and goods?
* What was the impact of the crisis on access to and utilization of basic services and goods?
 | * What is the predicted evolution in terms of access to ad utilization of basic services and goods?
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| **National Capacities and Response** | **8.** What are the local coping mechanisms of affected communities? | * What are the known coping mechanisms of local communities and how were they affected?
* Are they adaptable and sustainable?
 | * Are coping mechanisms weaker for certain areas or groups and which ones?
 | * How sustainable are known coping mechanisms in the short, medium and long term?
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| **9.** What are the national/ sub-national, private sector, non-governmental and government capacities to respond? | * What are the existing capacities (both regular capacities and those specifically designed for crisis response) and how have they been affected by the crisis?
 | * How sustainable are these capacities in the short, medium and/or long term?
* Can these capacities be expected to scale up, where and how?
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| **10.** What are their interventions to date in response to the crisis? | * Have the actors identified undertaken any initial assistance or interventions in response to the crisis?
* Where, how many people were targeted, reached and covered by the different types of interventions?
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| **International Capacities and Response** | **11.** What is the international response capacity and how has it been affected? | * What is the international response capacity (both regular capacities & those specifically designed for crisis response) and how were they affected?
* Are there any preparedness and coordination procedures in place?
 | * How sustainable are these capacities in the short, medium and/or long term?
* Can these capacities be expected to scale up, where and how?
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| **12.** Which agencies/ organizations are operating where and in what sectors of intervention?  | * Which agencies/organizations are operating where and in what sectors?
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|  | **13.** What are their interventions to date in response to the crisis? | * What interventions are the actors identified already providing?
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| **Humanitarian****Access** | **14.** What are the logistic considerations in terms of effects of the emergency and options for response? | * What are the main considerations affecting the response (availability and quality of air/road/water transportation networks, telecommunications and storage facilities)?
 | * Which affected areas or groups are most likely to be affected by these constraints?
 | * How are logistics constraints expected to evolve?
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| **15.** What are the security considerations? | * What are the main considerations affecting the local population and the delivery of assistance (armed groups, gender-based violence, sexual exploitation and abuse, and UXOs) and where are they?
 | * Are security considerations likely to evolve in the short, medium and/or long term? Where and how?
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| **16.** How do civil-military relations feature in the context?  | * What are, if any, the civil-military relations?
* How do they affect the local population and the response?
 | * Are civil-military relations likely to evolve and how?
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| **17.** What proportion of the affected population (disaggregated by sex and age and according to sector) reachable for humanitarian interventions?  | * What proportion of the affected population is reachable by humanitarian interventions?
 | * Are there groups or areas in need or specific needs (sectors) that are not or not sufficiently reachable? Which and where?
 | * How is the proportion of the affected population reachable by humanitarian interventions likely to evolve in the short, medium and/or long term?
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| **Coverage and Gaps** | **18.** To what extent are the conditions of affected populations (disaggregated by sex and age and according to sector) being addressed? | * What proportion of the affected population is protected and assisted?
 | * Are there vulnerabilities in the population that need to be particularly addressed?
* Do the male and female populations have equal access to aid?
 | * How is the proportion of the affected population protected and assisted likely to evolve?
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| **Strategic Humanitarian Priorities** | **19.** What are the strategic priorities for humanitarian interventions? | * Based on the information gathered through the above questions, what are the strategic priorities for humanitarian interventions in terms of geographical areas, affected groups and priority cluster/sector response domains? [[1]](#footnote-1)
 | * What are the priority geographical areas and affected groups to be targeted and how (core areas of interventions – e.g. cash for work; food; provision of health services or drugs)?
* How are the distinct needs for protection and for assistance of girls, boys, women and men addressed in the priorities?
 | * Are these priorities expected to evolve over time? In which timeframe and how?
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| **20.** Are there other key issues to be considered (environment, HIV, disability, etc.)? | * What are the key cross-cutting issues to be considered in the prioritization of humanitarian interventions?
 | * Is the influence of cross-cutting issues expected to evolve over time? In which timeframe and how?
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1. See also note 26 in *Conduct the process of analysis*. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)